

TRAVELS
IN
GREECE:
OR
AN ACCOUNT OF A TOUR
MADE AT THE EXPENSE
OF THE SOCIETY
OF
DILETTANTI.

BY RICHARD CHANDLER, D.D.
FELLOW OF MAGDALEN COLLEGE,
AND OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES.

EST QUODAM PRODIRE TENUS, SI NON DATUR ULTRA.
HORAT.

O X F O R D:
PRINTED AT THE CLARENDON PRESS.
M. DCC. LXX. VI.

Sold by J. DODSLEY, J. ROBSON, T. CADELL, P. ELMSLY, and
G. ROBINSON, LONDON; and by D. PRINCE, OXFORD.

THE PLATES.

- To face p. 1. A Map of part of GREECE and of the PELOPONNESUS by KITCHIN.
- p. 20. A Plan of Port PIRÆUS.
N. B. This and the following, the Plan of ATHENS excepted, may be found in a very valuable work entitled *Description Géographique du Golfe de Venise et de la Morée. Par le Sieur Bellin, Ingénieur de la Marine, &c. Paris 1771.* Some alterations and additions are here made in the titles and in the names of places.
- p. 25. A Plan of ATHENS, taken from *Atene Attica*, an account of that city when under the Venetians, published in 1707 by *Fanelli*; improved and adapted to this Work.
- p. 204. A Chart of the Bay of SALAMIS, with the Piræus, &c. given in Bellin as the road of Athens.
- p. 210. A Plan of the Harbour of TROEZEN, and of the island of CALAUREA with the adjacent coast.
- p. 234. A Chart of the ISTHMUS of CORINTH, taken in 1697 by order of *Cornaro*, Captain-General of the troops of the republic of VENICE.
- p. 282. A Chart of the Islands of ST. MAURA, CEPHALLENIA, ZANTE, and the adjacent Coasts.

REFERENCES

TO THE

PLAN OF ATHENS.

- A A The Ilissus.
B Musæum, and the monument of Philopappus.
C Lycabettus.
D Areopagus.
E Temple of Theseus.
F F F The town, with its walls.
G G The Acropolis or Citadel.
H The Propylea.
a b The antient entrance.
c The right wing, or temple of Victory.
d The left wing.
I The Parthenon, or great temple of Minerva.
e The Mosque.
K The Erechtheum.

f The

- f The temple of Neptune.
 g The temple of Minerva Polias.
 h The portico of the temple of Minerva Polias.
 L The Pandroséum.
 i The cave of Pan, beneath the temple of Victory.
 k A fountain.
 l Pelasgicon.
 m Cavern.
 M The theatre of Bacchus.
 n Cave, and the choragic monument above the theatre.
 N The Odeum.
 o o The Ceramicus *within the city*.
 p p Coele, or *The Hollow*.
 O Pnyx.
 P Gymnasium of Ptolemy.
 Q Prytanéum.
 R A Doric vestibule, or the portal of the new Agora or Market-place.
 S The tower of the Winds.
 T The choragic monument of Lyficles.
 U Hadrian's Gate.
 V The temple of Jupiter Olympius.
 W Anchefimus.
 q Ionic columns.
 r A church.
 X The bridge over the Ilissus.
 Y The Stadium.
 s The private way.
 Z The Eleufinium or temple of Ceres and Proferpine.
 t A rocky dell.
 1 Mosques in the town.
 2 A mosque, which served as a magazine.
 3 A mosque, which was the Lutheran church.
 4 A column then standing.
 5 A church.
 6 A church.
 7 Temple of the Muses, according to *Fanelli*.
 8 Sepulchres, stiled by *Fanelli* the prisons of Areopagus.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

OUR bark—*We leave Smyrna—The sails and yards—We put into a creek—The vintage begun—Off Psylla—A storm—The night—We gain a port in Eubœa—Sail by Garystus—In a creek of Attica.* Page 1

CHAPTER II.

Set sail—Of Hydre—We pass the island Helene—In the port of Sunium—Of the town—The temple of Minerva Sunias—Hydriote vessels. 5

CHAPTER III.

Of the island Ægina—We sail by the island of Patroclus—Our mariners—We arrive at Ægina—View from mount Panbellenus—Story of Æacus—Temple of Jupiter—We set sail for the city of Ægina. 9

CHAPTER IV.

Shoals and rocks—A phenomenon—We anchor in the mole of Ægina—Of the city—Of the barrow of Phocus—Phreattys—Of Oea—The present town—The island. 13

C H A P. V.

We arrive in the Piræus — Of the ports of Athens — Phalerum and Munychia — Remark on Phalerum — Piræus — The town — The long walls — Other fortifications — Their state under the Romans — Present state of Phalerum and Munychia — Of the Piræus — Inscriptions. 18

C H A P. VI.

We set out for Athens — Two roads described by Pausanias — The barrow of Euripides — The public cisterns — M. Lycabettus — We arrive at the French convent — Reception at Athens. 23

C H A P. VII.

The city of Cecrops — Athens burned by the Persians, &c. — Under the Macedonians — Receives a Roman garrison — Defaced by Sylla — State under the Roman emperors — Governed by a pro-consul — Kindness of Hadrian — The city-walls restored — Besieged and taken — Favoured by Constantine the great — In danger from the Goths — Sacked by Alaric — A chasm in its history — Under various masters after the twelfth century — Unknown in the sixteenth — Antient extent of the walls. 27

C H A P. VIII.

Of modern Athens — The antiquities — The citadel — Its antient and present state. 34

C H A P. IX.

Of Pericles — Of his buildings — Entrance of the acropolis — The propylæa — Story of the architect — The temple of Victory, or right wing of the propylæa — The left wing — Present state of the propylæa — Of the temple — Ignorance of the Turks and Greeks — Of the left wing — The propylæa when ruined — Inscription on a pedestal. 38

C H A P.

C H A P. X.

- Of the parthenon — Of the statue of Minerva — Of Phidias
 — The statue remaining after Julian — When removed
 — The temple when ruined — Described in 1676 —
 Present state — The pediments — Other sculptures —
 Copied by Mr. Pars.* 44

C H A P. XI.

- Of the Erechtheum — Temple of Neptune — Temple of Minerva
 Polias — Story of Pandrosos — Present state of the temples
 of Neptune and Minerva — Of the Pandrosæum —
 Business of the virgins called Canephori — Images of Minerva
 — The treasury — Inscriptions.* 52

C H A P. XII.

- Front of the hill of the acropolis — The cave of Apollo and
 Pan — A fountain and statue — The pelaseicon and long
 rocks — An inscription — The theatre of Bacchus —
 The Athenians fond of gladiators — A grotto and choragic
 monument — The Odæum of Pericles and Atticus Herodes.* 58

C H A P. XIII.

- Of the areopagus — The tribunal when extinct — The pnyx
 — Account of pnyx.* 66

C H A P. XIV.

- Story of Theseus — A temple erected to him — The decorations
 — Present state of the temple — The sculptures —
 Gymnasium of Ptolemy.* 69

C H A P. XV.

- A marble arch or gate-way—The temple of Jupiter Olympius
 —Not finished before Hadrian—Number of statues, &c.
 —The ruin—Of the water of Athens—An aquæduct
 —Of the Eridanus and Ilissus—Remark—An antient
 bridge* 73

C H A P. XVI.

- The stadium—Rebuilt by Atticus Herodes—Present state
 —A temple by the Ilissus—Once the Eleusinium—The
 lesser mysteries—Temple of Diana the huntress—The
 fountain Callirhoe or Enneacrunus—Scene of a dialogue of
 Plato—Changed.* 80

C H A P. XVII.

- The Musæum—Monument of Philopappus—Sepulchres—
 The Cimonian sepulchres—The eminence fronting the acropolis.* 85

C H A P. XVIII.

- Of the gate called Dipylon—Abstract of Pausanias—The
 Pompeium, &c.—Statues of Jupiter and Hadrian—Of
 Harmodius and Aristogiton—Paintings in Pæcile—The
 region called Melite—The Agora—The altar of Pity.* 89

C H A P. XIX.

- Abstract of Pausanias—Of the temple of the Dioscuri and of
 Agraulos—Columns of different kinds of marble—Of the
 Delphinium—Of the temple of Venus in the gardens.* 94

C H A P XX.

Abstract of Pausanias—The Prytæum—Of the street called The Tripods and a monument remaining—Inscriptions—The Dionysium—Other temples—Of Pandion and of the goddess Rome, &c. in the Acropolis—The fountain Empedo—Cessation of the magistracies at Athens—Of the Panathenæan procession. 96

C H A P. XXI.

Omissions in Pausanias—The tower of the Winds—Dance of the Dervishes—A Doric portal—Supposed the entrance of an Agora—The Athenians given to flattery—Pausanias illustrated. 103

C H A P. XXII.

Athens the seat of philosophy—The way to the Academy—Of the Academy—Of the Colonus Hippius—Gardens of Philosophers—The graves and sepulchres levelled—Site of the Academy—Colonus Hippius—The river Cephissus. 107

C H A P. XXIII.

The Lycæum—Cynosarges—Mention of them in Plato—The site. 111

C H A P. XXIV.

Of the University of Athens—The Professors—Degrees—Dresses—Manner of entrance—Character and extinction of the Philosophers—Ruin of the University. 113

C H A P. XXV.

Of the people of Athens—The Turkish government—The Turks—The Greeks—The Albanians—The Archbishop—Character of the Athenians. 117
C H A P.

C H A P. XXVI.

Care of the female sex at Athens—Dress of the Turkish women abroad—Of the Greek—Of the Albanian—Dress of the Greek at home—Manner of colouring the sockets of their eyes—Their education. 121

C H A P. XXVII.

Of the territory of Athens—The olive-groves—Bees—Provisions—Birds—Hare-calling—Wild beasts—The horned owl—A water-spout—Antient prognostics of weather—Sting of a scorpion. 125

C H A P. XXVIII.

We remove from the Convent A Turk described—The Athenians civil to us—A Turkish foot-race and wrestling-match—Dance of the Arabian women—Greek dances—Marriages of the Turks—Of the Greeks—Of the Albanians—Funeral ceremonies—No learning—Credulity and superstition. 131

C H A P. XXIX.

We continue at Athens—Account of Lombardi—The archbishop forced to fly—Distress from want of corn—Intrigues of Lombardi. 138

C H A P. XXX.

Journey to mount Hymettus—An antient well—Vestiges of Alopecce—Arrive at some bee-stands—Alarmed in the night—Turkish rigour—A well—The shaft of a mine—Dinner—At Dragnish—A speckled owl—The monastery of St. Cyriani. 141

C H A P. XXXI.

- Towns between Phalerum and Sunium—Capes and islands—
Barrows by Alopecce—Vestiges of Æxone and Anagyris—
Entertained by a Greek Abbot—A Panæum or sacred cave
—Wheler's rout from Sunium to Athens—Remarks.* 146

C H A P. XXXII.

- Distinct provinces of the heathen gods—Their characters and
places of worship—A Panæum or Nymphæum, with inscrip-
tions—Of Archidamus and the age when he lived—Of
the Nymphs—Of Nympholepsy—Of sacred caves—Of
a cave in Ithaca—In Paphlagonia—Of the two entrances
—The offerings—Design of the cave.* 149

C H A P. XXXIII.

- Towns on the eastern coast of Attica—Of Thoricus—Of
Potamus—Of Prasfa—Of the port of Prasfa or port
Raphi—The road to it from Athens—Extract from
Wheler continued.* 156

C H A P. XXXIV.

- Road to Maratbon—Of Cephissia—An inscription at Oxford
brought from thence—Another inscription—Journey con-
tinued—Of Brauron—Of Maratbon—Funeral of
Atticus Herodes—Pass the night on Pentele.* 159

C H A P. XXXV.

- Of the plain of Maratbon—Extract from Wheler—Of
Rhamnus—The battle of Maratbon—Description from
Pausanias—The large barrow.* 163

C H A P. XXXVI.

A cave and the goat-stand of Pan near Marathon—Story of the woman of Nonoi—Way to the cave—Account of it—Remarks. 166

C H A P. XXXVII.

Ascend mount Pentele—The Quarries—Chapels, &c.—The Monastery of Pentele—Return to Athens—Numerous Churches, &c. 169

C H A P. XXXVIII.

The northern boundary of Attica—Wheler's rout from Marathon to Oropus—Eleutherae—Decelleia—Phyle—Harma—Wheler's rout from Thebes to Athens. 172

C H A P. XXXIX.

Excursions by sea—The straits of Salamis—Manner of fishing with a light—Mode of living—Arrive at Eleusis. 175

C H A P. XL.

Of the Eleusinian Mysteries—Of Eleusis—Of the mystic temple and the ministers—Of the secrecy observed by the initiated—An hypothesis concerning the design of the mysteries—Account of the ceremony of initiation—The foundation of the mysteries. 178

C H A P. XLI.

The procession of Iacchus from Athens—The sacred way to the mountains—The monastery of Daphne, &c.—The sacred way beyond, to Eleusis—The Rbiri or salt-streams, &c.—An Inscription—Incurfions of the Lacedæmonians into Attica. 183

C O N T E N T S.

ix

C H A P. XLII.

Extinction of the Eleusinian mysteries—Of Eleufis—Of the mystic temple, &c.—Other remains—Road to Megara. 188

C H A P. XLIII.

Proceed to Megara—Of the port and town Nisæa—Of Megara—The stone—An inscription—Dread of Corsairs—Of the Megaris—Our lodging, &c. 192

C H A P. XLIV.

Leave Megara—Vestiges of buildings—Of the Scironian rocks and way—The present road to Corinth—Pass the night in a cave—Coast by the Scironian way—Vestiges of Cromyon—Of Sidus. 196

C H A P. XLV.

Land on the isthmus of Corinth---At Epidaurus and Methana---On the islets in the gulf---At Ægina---On the island of Salamis 199

C H A P. XLVI.

Of Salamis---Islets---Fragments on Cynosura---Trophy for the battle of Salamis---The city---Village of Albanians---Old Salamis---The flower of Ajax. 201

C H A P. XLVII.

An antient oracle---The battle of Salamis---Flight of the Persian fleet. 204

C H A P. XLVIII.

Intended rout from Athens---Prepare for our departure---At the Piræus---Embark---Land on Munychia---Pass a haunted rock---Land on an islet---On Ægina. 206

b

C H A P.

C H A P. XLIX.

*Sail from Ægina---The island and town of Poro---The monastery
---Way to Calaurea---Of the city---The remains---A goat-
herd.* 209

C H A P. L.

*Sail up the harbour of Træzen---Land on the peninsula of
Methana---The bay or lake---Of Træzen---The ruins---The
Acropolis---The water---Of Damalá---A proverbial saying.* 213

C H A P. LI.

*The gulf of Epidauria---Of Methana---An antient charm---
A hot spring---The islets---Of Epidaurus---The harbour.* 218

C H A P. LII.

*Land in Epidauria---Set out on foot for the grove of Æsculapius
---At Ligurió---The evening---Remains by Ligurió.* 221

C H A P. LIII.

*The grove of Æsculapius---His statue and temple---Inscriptions
---The Stadium---The Theatre---Mount Cynortium---Water,
&c.---Serpents* 223

C H A P. LIV.

*Leave Ligurió---Nauplia---Tiryns---The river Inachus---
Old Argos---The present town.* 226

C H A P. LV.

*Mycenæ near Argos---Agamemnon slain at Mycenæ---The city
ruined---The temple of Juno---We miss the site.* 229

C O N T E N T S.

xi

C H A P. LVI.

We arrive at Nemea—Of the temple of Jupiter—The Nemean games—Ruin of the temple—Mount Apeſas, &c. A village, and monastery. 231

C H A P. LVII.

To Cleonæ—Arrive at Corinth—The ſituation—The ports —The city deſtroyed and repeopled—Deſcribed by Strabo —By Pauſanias—Taken by Alaric and the Turks— Its preſent ſtate—A ruin. 234

C H A P. LVIII.

Of the Iſthmus—The place where veſſels were drawn over— Attempts to unite the two ſeas—A wall erected acroſs— The temple of Iſthmian Neptune—The ſite. 240

C H A P. LIX.

The Archbiſhop of Athens reſtored—We leave Corinth— Embark—Of Anticyra—The ſite. 244

C H A P. LX.

At Dyſtomo—An inſcription—Ambryſſus—The road to Anticyra. 246

C H A P. LXI.

Way from Ambryſſus to Stiris—Of Stiris—Inſcriptions. 247

C H A P. LXII.

Summary of the Life of St. Luke of Stiris. 249