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Т. Ю. Дроздова, А. И. Берестова, Н. А. Курочкина

# THE KEYS

**English Grammar: Reference & Practice  
&  
English Grammar: Test File**

*Anthology*  
PUBLISHERS

Т. Ю. Дроздова, А. И. Берестова, Н. А. Курочкина

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# THE KEYS

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*English Grammar: Reference & Practice*

*English Grammar: Test File*

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и студентов вузов

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Матрицы-ответы к заданиям “English Grammar: Test File” составляют вторую часть данного издания. Их использование значительно упростит проверку результатов тестирования.

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# ENGLISH GRAMMAR:

## Reference & Practice

### THE VERB

#### 1. THE VERB "TO BE"

**Ex. 1** (p. 9) 2. they're; 3. she's not/she isn't; 4. it's not/it isn't; 5. I'm not; 6. you're not/you aren't; 8. I am; 9. you are; 10. they are not; 11. it is not; 12. she is.

**Ex. 2** (p. 9) 2. am; 3. is; 4. are; 5. is; 6. is; 7. am; 8. is; 9. are; 10. is, are; 11. am; 12. is.

**Ex. 3** (p. 9-10) 2. is; 3. are; 4. am; 5. is; 6. are; 7. is; 8. are; 9. is; 10. are.

**Ex. 4** (p. 10) 3. I'm/I am/I'm not/I am not; 4. It's/It is/It isn't/It's not; 5. isn't/is not; 6. I'm/I am/I'm not/I am not; 7. are/aren't/are not; 8. is; 9. isn't/is not; 10. aren't/are not; 11. is; 12. aren't/are not.

**Ex. 5** (p. 10) 2. Where is my key? 3. Where are my trousers? 4. How old is your grandmother? 5. What colour is his hair? 6. How much are these shoes? 7. Who is your favourite actor? 8. Why are you always late?

**Ex. 6** (p. 10) 3. Are you British? 4. Where are you from? 5. How old are you? 6. Are you a student? 7. Is your mother a teacher? 8. Where is she from? 9. What is her name? 10. How old is she?

**Ex. 7** (p. 11) 3. Yes, it is./No, it isn't./No, it's not. 4. Yes, I am./No, I'm not. 5. Yes, I am./No, I'm not. 6. Yes, it is./No, it isn't./No, it's not. 7. Yes, they are./No, they aren't./No, they're not. 8. Yes, I am./No, I'm not. 9. Yes, he is./No, he isn't./No, he's not. 10. Yes, it is./No, it isn't./No, it's not.

**Ex. 8** (p. 11) 1. Is your brother at home? 2. How much are these postcards? 3. This hotel is very expensive. 4. I'm interested in arts. 5. All the shops are open today. 6. Is the museum open today? 7. I'm hot. 8. My sister is an architect. 9. I'm not tired. 10. Where

is her husband from? 11. They are not students, they are doctors. 12. Are you interested in foreign languages?

**Ex. 9** (p. 11-12) 2. is, was; 3. am/'m; 4. was; 5. were; 6. are/'re; 7. were; 8. is/'s; 9. was; 10. were; 11. is/was; 12. are, were.

**Ex. 10** (p. 12) 2. was; 3. weren't, were; 4. wasn't, was; 5. weren't, was; 6. Were, wasn't, was.

**Ex. 11** (p. 12) 1. Where were they last night? 2. Why were you late yesterday? 3. He wasn't at university yesterday. 4. I wasn't there. 5. She wasn't at home at 5 o'clock.

## **2. "THERE + BE" CONSTRUCTION**

**Ex. 1** (p. 13) 1. There is/There's; 2. There are; 3. is there; 4. are there; 5. there was not/there wasn't; 6. There was; 7. Were there; 8. There has been; 9. There are; 10. There is; 11. There will be; 12. there was.

**Ex. 2** (p. 13-14) 1. Is there a cat in the window? – Yes, there is. 2. Are there any changes in the text? – Yes, there are. 3. Are there plenty of glasses in the cupboard? – Yes, there are. 4. Were there a lot of people at the stadium? – Yes, there were. 5. Is there anything on the plate? – No, there isn't. 6. Was there anybody in the room? – No, there wasn't. 7. Are there any difficult exercises in this book? – Yes, there are. 8. Is there anything on the shelf? – Yes, there is. 9. Will there be any interesting programmes on TV tomorrow? – Yes, there will. 10. Are there several empty seats in the room? – Yes, there are. 11. Were there any pears on the plate? – No, there were not/weren't.

**Ex. 3** (p. 14)

**A.** 1. There are many interesting articles in this magazine. 2. There are many museums and theatres in our city. 3. Is there a telephone in this room? 4. There are two windows in this room. 5. There was no tea in the cup./There wasn't any tea... 6. How many articles were there in this magazine? – There were several articles there. 7. How many students are there in the classroom? – Twenty. 8. There will be a park near our house. 9. Was there a school in this street? 10. There are several books on the table.

**B.** 1. There is a school near our house. The school is near our house. 2. There are several theatres in the city. The theatres are in the center of the city. 3. There were flowers in the vase. The flowers were in a beautiful vase. 4. There are many children in the theatre. The children are now in the theatre. 5. There are/exist several solutions of this task. The solutions of this task are given on page 5.

### **3. THE VERB "TO HAVE"**

**Ex. 1** (p. 15) 2. he's got; 3. they've got; 4. she hasn't got; 5. it's got; 6. I haven't got.

**Ex. 2** (p. 15) 2. Have you got a VCR? (Do you have...?) 3. Has your father got a car? (Does your father have...?) 4. Has Carol got many friends? 5. Have Mr. and Mrs. Lewis got any children? 6. How much money have you got? 7. What kind of car has John got?

**Ex. 3** (p. 16) 3. Alice hasn't got a camera. (Alice doesn't have...) 4. I've got/I haven't got a camera. (I don't have...) 5. I've got/I haven't got a car. 6. Keith hasn't got a car. 7. Alice hasn't got black hair. 8. Alice has got two brothers. 9. Keith hasn't got black hair. 10. Alice has got a car. 11. Keith has got a sister. 12. I have got/haven't got brothers and sisters.

**Ex. 4** (p. 16) 3. has got/'s got; 4. have got; 5. has got; 6. haven't got; 7. haven't got; 8. have got/'ve got; 9. hasn't got; 10. has got/'s got; 11. has got/'s got; 12. haven't got; 13. hasn't got; 14. have got/'ve got.

**Ex. 5** (p. 16) 1. They haven't got any seminars this month. 2. They haven't got any flowers in their garden this summer. 3. We haven't got any letters from home this week. 4. He hasn't got a sore throat today. 5. I haven't got any warm shoes this winter. 6. She hasn't got a new dress this summer. 7. They haven't got any supper tonight. 8. I haven't got any/a headache tonight. 9. I haven't got fish for dinner today.

**Ex. 6** (p. 17) 1. They have got three dogs and three cats. 2. She's got big green eyes. 3. My brother has got a blue car. 4. How much land have you got? 5. Last year we didn't have a car. 6. I had a headache yesterday. 7. When do you have tea? 8. We had a good time yesterday. 9. She had a good holiday in the South. 10. Have you got any books on the history of England?

### **5. THE INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) FORMS**

#### **5.1 THE PRESENT INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) TENSE**

**Ex. 1** (p. 19) 1. He sings. 2. He runs. 3. They study. 4. He dances. 5. They cook. 6. They dance. 7. He paints. 8. They teach. 9. He types. 10. They paint. 11. They write.

**Ex. 2** (p. 19) 1. He thinks he is ill. 2. He often visits his granny. 3. She lives in Leeds. 4. She usually speaks too quickly. 5. Does he like boiled potatoes? 6. A good animal always obeys his master. 7. The boy boxes in the gymnasium on Fridays. 8. His dog always attacks the neighbours. 9. A heavy truck makes a lot of noise.

**Ex. 3** (p. 20) 1. She does not/doesn't understand the rule. – Does she understand the rule? 2. He does not usually have breakfast at 8 o'clock. – Does he usually have breakfast at 8 o'clock? 3. The lecture does not start at 10.15. – Does the lecture start at 10.15?

4. The flowers do not/don't look fresh. – Do the flowers look fresh? 5. She does not usually walk in the morning. – Does she usually walk in the morning? 6. He does not have coffee in the evening. – Does he have coffee in the evening? 7. She does not remember them well. – Does she remember them well? 8. He does not play chess very well. – Does he play chess very well? 9. She does not leave home at 10 o'clock every day. – Does she leave home at 10 o'clock every day? 10. Ann doesn't miss you badly. – Does Ann miss you badly? 11. They do not feel very cold. – Do they feel very cold? 12. Tom does not look sick. – Does Tom look sick? 13. They do not harvest grapes in March. – Do they harvest grapes in March? 14. The last boat does not sail at 10 p.m. – Does the last boat sail at 10 p.m.? 15. That train does not go very fast. – Does that train go very fast?

**Ex. 4** (p. 20) 1. are; 2. tell; 3. go; 4. collects; 5. likes; 6. says, is; 7. spend; 8. live, stands, overlooks, is; 9. What does this sentence mean? 10. live, is; 11. sings; 12. has, eats; 13. is; 14. What do you see over there? 15. keeps, keeps; 16. is, have/'ve got; 17. come; 18. is.

**Ex. 6** (p. 20) 1. do the museums open; 2. don't use; 3. do you drink; 4. do you do; 5. does your father come; comes; 6. don't you ask; 7. play, don't play; 8. does "maintain" mean.

**Ex. 7** (p. 21) 1. The Sun doesn't set in the East. It sets in the West. 2. Hens don't eat foxes. Foxes eat hens. 3. Blacksmiths don't make things from wood. They make things from metal. 4. The river Dvina doesn't flow into the Black Sea. It flows into the White Sea.

**Ex. 8** (p. 21) 1. How often does Felix watch birds? 2. How often do you write to your parents? 3. What time do you usually have dinner? 4. Where does she work? 5. How often do you go to the Zoo? 6. Why do people do stupid things? 7. How often does the motor break down?

**Ex. 9** (p. 21) 1. I usually do my homework in the evening. 2. My friend lives in the North. 3. My sister studies at the Medical college. 4. They have foreign language classes twice a week. 5. He always comes to see us when he is in Moscow. 6. How much time does it take you to get back home? – It usually takes me about thirty minutes. 7. He seldom travels now. 8. Do you often go to the cinema? 9. She is never late. She is always on time. 10. Do you feel anything? – No, I don't feel anything. 11. His father is an engineer. He builds bridges. 12. I don't study French, I study German. 13. Now we rarely see them. 14. Does her husband often travel/go on business?

## **5.2 THE PAST INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) TENSE**

**Ex. 10** (p. 23) 1. she woke up early; 2. she walked in the garden; 3. she had a sandwich for lunch; 4. she went out; 5. she slept very well.

**Ex. 11** (p. 23) 1. taught; 2. fell, hurt; 3. sold; 4. spent, bought, cost; 5. threw, caught.

**Ex. 12** (p. 23) 1. How long did you stay there? 2. Did you stay at a hotel? 3. Did you go alone? 4. How did you travel? 5. Was the food good? 6. What did you do in the evenings? 7. Did you make any friends there?

**Ex. 13** (p. 23) 1. didn't have breakfast, didn't have; 2. didn't buy, didn't have; 3. didn't sleep, didn't feel; 4. wasn't, didn't understand.

**Ex. 14** (p. 23-24) 1. used to eat; 2. used to be; 3. used to live; 4. used to be; 5. used to like; 6. used to ride.

**Ex. 16** (p. 24) 1. We started this experiment last week. 2. They came back home at 7 o'clock in the evening. 3. We decided to send this letter yesterday. 4. Who(m) did you give these magazines to? 5. Yesterday I met Steve in the library. 6. When did you see him last? – Last Tuesday. 7. We didn't study French last year. We studied English. 8. When did you begin to work yesterday? – After dinner. We had little work. 9. The weather was good, and we and our friends went to the park. 10. Where were you an hour ago? 11. I met her the day before yesterday, and she told me about this.

**Ex. 17** (p. 24) 1. Now she avoids to go there as often as she used to. 2. He would suddenly appear at his mother's and as suddenly disappear. 3. She would spend hours at the open window, looking at the forest behind the hill. 4. She would complain of her bad life and feel better/relieved. 5. Personally, I think you speak English better than you used to. 6. Now he doesn't smoke at all, because his health is bad, but he used to be a chain-smoker. 7. He began to study French, and in his childhood he would/used to study English with a tutor. 8. He used to be quite a well-off man.

### **5.3 THE FUTURE INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) TENSE**

**Ex. 18** (p. 25-26) 1. will/'ll be; 2. will/'ll be; 3. will/'ll be; 4. shall/will/'ll know; 5. shall/will/'ll be; 6. will/'ll remember; 7. When will he come back? 8. shall/will/'ll apologize; 9. shan't/won't see; 10. shall/will/'ll recognize.

**Ex. 19** (p. 26)

**I. a.** 1. calls, shall/will/'ll give; 2. shall/will/'ll be, need; 3. will/'ll be, decide; 4. want, will/'ll get; 5. have.

**b.** 1. shall/will/'ll write, have; 2. will/'ll wait, send; 3. will/'ll be, is; 4. go.

**c.** 1. don't know, will come; 2. will stay; 3. wonder, shall/will/'ll ever see; 4. am not sure, will be; 5. will start.

**II.** 1. gets, 'll start; 2. 'll see, is; 3. come, 'll talk; 4. come; 5. wants, will be; 6. wonder, 'll write; 7. 'll be; 8. get, 'll come; 9. will be; 10. come, will find; 11. come, cross; 12. will move; 13. go down, is; 14. 'll be, get; 15. will come; 16. come, am sure, will be, gets; 17. continues, 'll transfer; 18. 'll buy; will you buy; will bring; will bring; 19. look; 20. talk.



**Ex. 20** (p. 26) 1. If I have time next week, I'll fix the car. 2. If all goes well, I'll graduate in June. 3. When he finishes this job, we'll give him another. 4. If the traffic conditions get much worse, the city will have to build elevated roads. 5. When the light turns red, all the cars will stop. 6. When/if the weather clears, we'll finish our games. 7. If I am paid tomorrow, I'll buy this dress. 8. If we get there before you, we'll wait for you. 9. When he comes home, his father will give him a good talking to. 10. When/if he takes this medicine, he will be all right.

**Ex. 21** (p. 27) 1. get; 2. gets; 3. leave, 'll give; 4. feel, will drive; 5. see; 6. come, will find; 7. am, 'll get in; 8. will you be, am.

**Ex. 22** (p. 27) 1. I'll go to the cinema when I finish/have finished my work. 2. He'll spend a week in Brussels before he goes to England. 3. He can stay with us when he comes to London in April. 4. Let's leave before it's/gets dark.

**Ex. 23** (p. 27) 1. When; 2. if; 3. if; 4. if; 5. If; 6. when; 7. when; 8. if.

**Ex. 24** (p. 27) 1. Next year I'll be twenty. 2. Perhaps, he will come today/he might come... 3. When will you begin to study a foreign language? 4. He thinks you won't like the new ballet. 5. Will she be at home at 6? – No, she won't. 6. I hope you will cope with the test. 7. Will you have a lot of work tomorrow? – Yes, I will. 8. The examinations will begin on June, 1. 9. The film will be very interesting. 10. We'll see him next week.

**Ex. 25** (p. 27-28) 1. They won't start the meeting until the chief engineer comes. 2. If you meet them, ask them to phone us. 3. You'll recognize Gemma as soon as you see her. 4. I wonder, when they will come back. 5. Don't cross the street until the light is green. 6. As soon as he comes, he will call you. 7. He will be very happy when you come to New York. 8. If you drink this water you'll get sick. 9. I can't tell you when they will return. 10. If you don't take a taxi now, you will miss your plane. 11. When you want to see me, give me a ring/a call/ring me up. 12. You won't know English until you start working hard. 13. I'll drop in on you before I leave. 14. When winter comes, I'll go to India. 15. I don't know when I'll see him again.

## **6. THE CONTINUOUS FORMS**

### **6.1 THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE**

**Ex. 1** (p. 29-30) 1. He isn't lying down; 2. He isn't washing; 3. They aren't fighting; 4. We aren't jumping; 5. They aren't shouting; 6. She isn't walking; 7. I'm not drinking; 8. She isn't reading.

**Ex. 2** (p. 30) 1. No, he isn't. He's watching TV. 2. No, I'm not. I'm learning them by heart. 3. No, he isn't. He's reading a newspaper. 4. No, they aren't. They're talking with a friend. 5. No, I'm not. I'm going home. 6. No, she isn't. She's listening to a concert. 7. No, I'm not. I'm writing a film script. 8. No, she isn't. She's cooking.

**Ex. 3** (p. 30) 1. Yes, he is. He is studying. 2. Yes, they are. They are reading. 3. Yes, she is. She is having breakfast. 4. Yes, they are. They are shopping. 5. Yes, she is. She is sewing. 6. Yes, she is. She is washing up. 7. Yes, he is. He is skating. 8. Yes, they are. They are rehearsing.

**Ex. 4** (p. 30) 1. He's teaching the dog to bark. 2. I'm cutting out a dress. 3. I'm running to catch my bus. 4. I'm buying a mink coat. 5. I'm going to the University. 6. She's rehearsing for a concert. 7. They're listening to a favourite fairy tale. 8. He's baking an apple pie.

**Ex. 5** (p. 31) 1. Yes, she is. She's going to the library. 2. No, they aren't. They're having a rest. 3. No, she isn't. She's having a nap. 4. Yes, we are. We're having visitors. 5. No, she isn't. She's staying at home. 6. No, they aren't. They're having a holiday. 7. Yes, he is. He's going to the concert. 8. Yes, we are. We're doing up the flat.

**Ex. 6** (p. 31) 1. am trying; 2. is raining; 3. are you looking; 4. are making; 5. am looking; 6. Are you enjoying; 7. are crying; 8. are you wearing; 9. am not going; 10. am not eating.

**Ex. 7** (p. 31) 1. are rising/are increasing/are falling; 2. is getting; 3. is getting/is becoming; 4. is changing; 5. is rising/is increasing; 6. is improving; 7. is getting/is becoming.

**Ex. 8** (p. 31-32) 1. am training; 2. Are you enjoying; 3. am getting married; 4. am looking for; 5. Are you doing; 6. is helping.

**Ex. 9** (p. 32) 1. Who are you looking at now? – I'm looking at that old lady. 2. Who is your friend speaking with? – He's speaking with our teacher. 3. What are you telling your friends about? – I'm telling them about my holidays. 4. Are you writing a dictation now? – No, we're doing an exercise. 5. Where are you going tonight? – We're going to the circus. 6. When are they arriving in Moscow? – They're arriving in the morning. 7. We're going to Minsk. 8. Are these students doing an exercise or copying a text? 9. Who(m) are these students meeting? – They're meeting foreign students. 10. Where are you going? – I'm going to a photo exhibition.

## **6.2 THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS AND PRESENT INDEFINITE (SIMPLE)**

**Ex. 11** (p. 33) 1. right; 2. wrong – are you talking; 3. wrong – Do you believe; 4. wrong – is trying; 5. right; 6. wrong – I think; 7. right; 8. wrong – we usually go.

**Ex. 12** (p. 33) 1. don't belong; 2. is coming; want; 3. flows; 4. is flowing; 5. Does it ever rain; 6. grow, aren't growing; 7. am learning; is teaching; 8. don't need; 9. enjoy, am not enjoying; 10. don't believe; 11. lives, does your sister live; 12. is staying; 13. is looking for; 14. does your husband do; isn't working.

**Ex. 13** (p. 34)

**I.** 1. is teaching, is substituting, is; 2. am going, is leaving, Is he coming back, don't know; 3. stays, comes, is staying; 4. meets, meets, are painting, are going; 5. is

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