

NAVAL AND MILITARY
M E M O I R S
OF
GREAT BRITAIN,

FROM

1727 TO 1783.

BY

ROBERT BEATSON, Esq. L.L.D.

IN SIX VOLUMES.

VOL. VI.

~~~~~  
**London:**

PRINTED FOR LONGMAN, HURST, REES AND ORME,  
NO. 39. PATERNOSTER-ROW;  
W. J. AND J. RICHARDSON, ROYAL EXCHANGE;  
A. CONSTABLE AND CO. EDINBURGH;  
AND A. BROWN, ABERDEEN.

1804.

Chalmers & Co. Printers, }  
Aberdeen.

# CONTENTS.

---

## Note

1. TURK's Island.
2. Jucatan, &c.
3. List of the squadron sent to the East Indies in 1769, under the command of Commodore Sir John Lindfay.
4. List of the squadron under the command of His Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland, on Channel service, in 1769.
5. Loss of the Swift sloop, by a gentleman on board.
6. List of the Spanish force sent against Falkland islands in 1770, &c.
7. List of the Ships in Commission, on the dispute with Spain, about Falkland Islands, in 1770.
8. Earl of Rochford to Mr Harris, &c.
9. List of the squadron sent to the East Indies, under the command of Rear-Admiral Sir Robert Harland, Bt. in 1771.
10. List of the squadron sent to Jamaica, under the command of Sir George Bridges Rodney, Bart. in 1771.
11. List of the squadron under the command of Captain John Stot, sent to recover Port Egmont from the Spaniards, 1771.
12. List of the squadron sent under the command of Captain John Macbride, to escort the Queen of Denmark from Elsinour to Stade, 1772.
13. List of the squadron sent to cruize to the westward, in June 1772, under the command of Rear-Admiral Spry.
14. List of the fleet under the command of Sir Edward Hughes, sent to the East Indies.
15. List of the fleet on the Jamaica station under the command of Rear-Admiral Clark Gayton.
16. List of the fleet in the Mediterranean, under Rear Admiral Robert Man.
17. List of the fleet at Spithead, when reviewed by the King.
18. List of the fleet sent to cruize in the Channel in 1774, under the command of Vice-Admiral Sir James Douglas.
19. List of his Majesty's ships in the East Indies, 1774.
20. ————— at Jamaica.

## Note

20. List of his Majesty's ships in the Mediterranean.
21. List of the fleet under Vice-Admiral Graves, in North America, when he assumed the command, June 30. 1774.
22. Fleet in North America, under the command of Vice-Admiral Graves, February 1775.
23. Disposition of the fleet on the 30th June 1775.
24. Return of the officers, non-commissioned officers, and privates, killed and wounded, of his Majesty's troops, at the attack of the redoubts and intrenchments on the heights of Charlestown, June 17. 1775.
25. A list of the fleet in North America, under the command of Vice-Admiral Graves.
26. List of Vessels under the command of Captain Mouat.
27. Strength of the Rebel Forces under Generals Schuyler and Montgomery.
28. Journal of Occurrences which happened in the march of the detachment, commanded by Colonel Benedict Arnold, consisting of two battalions, which were detached from the army at Cambridge, in Massachusetts-bay, to Canada, in the year 1775.
29. Articles proposed for his Majesty's garrison at Chambly, &c.
30. Articles of Capitulation proposed by Major Preston, for his Majesty's fort of St John's, in the province of Canada.
31. Letter from General Montgomery, commander of the continental army before Quebec, to Governor Carleton, dated Holland House, December 6. 1775.
32. List of the British fleet in North America, and where stationed, under Rear-Admiral Lord Shulldham.
33. List of the Forces sent to Canada in Spring 1776, along with Major-General Burgoyne.
34. List of the Forces under General Howe, at New York 1776.
35. List of the Forces to act under General Clinton, to the southward, 1776.
36. General Carleton's humane Proclamation of the 10th May 1776.
37. List of his Majesty's fleet on Lake Champlain, 1776.
38. List of the Seamen detached from his Majesty's ships and vessels in the river St. Lawrence, to serve on Lake Champlain, &c.

Note

39. List of the Rebel Force on Lake Champlain, that engaged the British fleet at Valicour, October 11. 1776.
40. List of the cantonments of the British army in Canada, in Winter 1776.
41. List of the fleet under the command of Commodore Sir Peter Parker, at Charlestown, South Carolina.
42. Arrangement of the attack of Sullivan's Island, 28th of July 1776.
43. List of the Fleet and Army that arrived at Staten Island, from the southward.
44. List of his Majesty's Sea and Land Forces, at Staten Island, near New York, July 1776, &c.
45. Loss sustained by the Rebel Army, at the action at Brooklyn, Long Island.
- 46, 47. Return of the commissioned and non-commissioned officers, rank and file, killed, wounded, and missing, belonging to the army under the command of his Excellency the Hon. General Howe, in several actions, &c. with the rebels, from the 17th of September, to the 16th of November 1776, inclusive, specifying the different periods, and the corps the casualties happened in.
- 48, 49. Return of ordnance and stores, taken by his Majesty's troops in the redoubts and lines of the enemy, from their landing at Frog-Neck, West Chester county, from the 12th of October, to the 20th of November, 1776.
50. The arrangement for winter quarters of his Majesty's troops, in North America, 1776.
51. List of his Majesty's forces sent against Rhode Island, under Commodore Sir Peter Parker, and Lieut.-General Clinton.
53. Supplies voted by Parliament for the year 1777.
54. List of the fleet in the East Indies under Sir Edward Vernon.
55. List of his Majesty's armed vessels, boats, &c. which brought the army under General Burgoyne over Lake Champlain, in the campaign 1777.
56. Army from Canada, under Lieutenant General Burgoyne, &c.
57. List of the cannon, stores, &c. taken from the enemy, at Ticonderago and Mount Independence, July 6th, 1777.
58. Return of the Stores taken and destroyed at Peckskill, by Lieut.-Colonel Bird, 24th March 1777.

## Note

59. Return of the stores, ordnance, &c. as nearly as could be ascertained, found at Danbury, &c. in Connecticut, April 27th, 1777.
60. List of the staff and land forces under the command of Sir William Howe, K. B. on the expedition against Philadelphia.
61. List of the fleet under the command of Vice-Admiral Lord Viscount Howe, in North America.
- 62, 63. List of stores and ordnance taken and destroyed at Forts Montgomery and Clinton, with the loss sustained in that expedition, October 6th, 1777.
- 64, 65, 66. Result of the council of war held by Lieutenant-General Burgoyne, and account of the strength of his army, which surrendered at Saratoga, October 17th, 1777.
67. List of the fleet under the command of Vice-Admiral Lord Viscount Howe.
68. Return of the loss sustained by the King's troops at the battle of Brandywine, Sept. 11th, 1777.
69. Return of the killed, wounded, and missing, of his Majesty's forces at the battle of Germantown, on the 4th of October 1777.
70. Return of the artillery, and military stores, found in the fort of Redbank, Nov. 22. 1777.
71. Return of the ordnance and stores found in Mud-Island fort, taken from the rebels by the King's troops, Nov. 16. 1777.
72. Loss sustained by the enemy at the battle of Brandywine.
73. List of the squadron on the Newfoundland station, under the command of Rear-Admiral John Montagu.
74. List of the squadron at the Leeward Islands, under the command of Vice-Admiral James Young.
75. List of his Majesty's ships and vessels at Jamaica, under the command of Vice-Admiral Clark Gayton.
76. Squadron in the Mediterranean, under the command of Vice-Admiral Robert Man.
77. List of the squadron that sailed on a cruise from Spithead, under the command of Captain Robert Digby, November 11th, 1777.
78. List of the squadron that sailed on a cruise from Spithead, under

- Note  
der the command of Captain Samuel Hood, December 27th, 1777.
79. Declaration delivered by the French Ambassador to Lord Weymouth.
  80. Declaration of his Majesty delivered to both Houses of Parliament.
  81. List of the British and French navy.
  82. List of the ships of war broke up or sold since the Peace in 1763, to the year 1778.
  83. A correct list of the Spanish navy, May 1778.
  84. List of the ships at Spithead, and in Portsmouth harbour, reviewed by the King, in May 1778.
  85. Naval officers promoted by order of his Majesty, when he visited Portsmouth in May 1778.
  86. An account of the losses sustained by the rebels on an expedition up the Delaware, under Lieutenant-Colonel Abercromby, Major Maitland, and Captain Henry.
  87. For an ample account of the proceedings of his Majesty's commissioners with Congress, in order to negotiate a peace, with an account of the Congress' objection to George Johnstone, Esq. &c. see the end of the Appendix.
  88. List of the fleet under the command of Lord Viscount Howe, in North America, &c.
  89. List of the squadron under M. D'Estaing, October 10. 1778.
  90. Loss sustained by the British army, at Freefield, in their retreat from Philadelphia, 28th of June 1777.
  91. List of the Fleet sent to North America under Vice-Admiral Byron.
  92. List of the French that first entered the harbour of Rhode Island.
  93. An account of the losses sustained by the rebels, in the expedition under Major-General Grey.
  94. Proclamation by Captain Parker, and Lieut.-Colonel Campbell at Savannah,
  95. List of the naval and military force under Colonel Campbell, and Capt. Hyde Parker.
  96. List of the fleet left by Vice-Admiral Byron, and Rear-Admiral Gambier.

## Note.

97. Lift of the squadron at Newfoundland, under the command of Vice-Admiral John Montagu, which was
98. Reinforced by the following ships belonging to Vice-Admiral Baron's squadron.
99. Fleet under R.-A. Barrington, at the Leeward Islands, Aug. 1788.
100. Articles of capitulation for the surrender of the island of Dominica, agreed upon between the Marquis de Bouillé, General of the French Windward Islands, belonging to his most Christian Majesty, and Governor Stuart, his Britannic Majesty's Commander in Chief of that island.
101. Lift of the general officers and troops sent from New York to the West Indies.
102. Translation of the articles of capitulation, between Major-General Grant, and the Honourable Rear-Admiral Barrington, Commander in Chief of his Britannic Majesty's land and sea forces, upon a joint expedition, and the Chevalier de Mincoud, colonel of foot, and Lieutenant-Governor for his most Christian Majesty of the island of St Lucia.
103. Fleet in the West Indies under Vice-Admiral Byron.
104. Lift of the Fleet at Jamaica, under Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Parker, Knt.
105. Lift of the squadron in the East Indies, under Sir E. Vernon.
106. Lift of the French squadron in the East Indies.
107. Articles of capitulation of Pondicherry.
108. Lift of the fleet that sailed from St Helen's, June 12. 1788, under Admiral Keppel.
109. Fleet under Admiral Keppel, when reinforced.
110. Lift of the French fleet under Comte d'Orvilliers, which engaged the British fleet, July 27th, 1778.
111. Lift of the killed and wounded on board Ad. Keppel's fleet.
112. Lift of the killed and wounded on board the French fleet.
113. Letter from Admiral Keppel, to Philip Stevens, Esq. secretary of the Admiralty.
114. Lift of the Fleet under Admiral Keppel, which sailed from St Helen's, Sept. 28th, on a cruize, and their line of battle.
115. Charges of misconduct against Admiral Keppel.
116. Memorial signed by twelve admirals, presented to the King by the Duke of Bolton.



Note

117. Sentence of Admiral Keppel.
118. Sentence of Sir Hugh Palliser.
119. List of the Squadron under Vice-Admiral Lord Shulldham, and Commodore Rowley, with their order of sailing, Dec. 1778.
120. Supplies voted by Parliament for the year 1779.
121. Manifesto which the Marquis d'Almodovar, the Spanish Ambassador, delivered to Lord Viscount Weymouth, &c.
122. List of the British fleet at or near home.
123. List of the British fleet in the East Indies.
124. List of the French force that took Senegal, Feb. 1779.
125. List of the Fleet under M. d'Estaing in the West Indies.
126. Articles of capitulation, between Le Chevalier de Trolong du Romain, Lieutenant of his most Christian Majesty, Commander in Chief of the French troops, and his Excellency Valentine Morris, Esq. Captain-General, and Governor in Chief in and over his Majesty's island of St Vincent, and its dependencies, Chancellor Ordinary, and Vice-Admiral of the same, &c.
127. List of the fleet under the command of the Honourable John Byron, Vice-Admiral of the Blue, in the West Indies, and his line of battle, in the sea-fight off Grenada, July 6th, with the French fleet under the Comte d'Estaing.
128. List of the prizes taken on the Leeward Island Station, when under the command of Rear-Admiral Hyde Parker.
129. List of the fleet under the command of Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Parker, Knt.
130. Copy of the Convention between the Honourable John Luttrell, and William Dalrymple, Esq. on the part of his Britannic Majesty, and Don Simon Desneaux, and Don Juan Dastiex, on the part of his Catholic Majesty, for the officers and garrison of Porto Omoa, October 24th, 1779.
131. British land forces in North America.
132. List of his Majesty's ships, in North America, under the command of Sir George Collier, Knt. before the arrival of Admiral Arbuthnot.
133. Return of the stores, ships, &c. taken by his Majesty's troops in the town of Portsmouth, and River-Elizabeth, in the province of Virginia, May 15th, 1779.

## Note

134. Return of ordnance and stores, taken and destroyed at and near Newhaven, &c. on July 6th, 1779, by a detachment of the army under the command of Major-General Tryon, &c.
135. List of the fleet that accompanied Sir George Collier to Pownobscot.
136. List of the enemy's fleet taken or destroyed.
137. List of the French squadron under the Comte d'Estaing, that went against Savannah.
- 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, and 145. Correspondence between M. D'Estaing and General Prevost.
146. Return of casualties in the different corps during the siege.
147. List of the squadron at Newfoundland, under Rear-Admiral Edwards.
148. List of his Majesty's fleet under the command of Robert Duff, Esq. Vice-Admiral of the red, in the Mediterranean.
149. List of ships of war with Admiral Arbuthnot.
150. List of the naval force sent to the relief of the island of Jerfey, and the manner in which it was divided when in pursuit of the French Fleet, &c.
151. List of the enemy's ships and vessels taken and destroyed, on the 13th day of May 1779, in Concale bay, near St Maloes, by a division of his Majesty's ships that sailed from Jerfey on the 11th, to go round the south-west end of the island, under the command of Captain Sir J. Wallace.
152. List of the squadron that sailed from Spithead, May 24th, under Vice-Admiral Darby, to accompany the fleet for North America, under Admiral Arbuthnot, a certain distance to the westward.—Sailed 24th May, and returned June 20th.
153. List of the fleet under the command of Admiral Sir C. Hardy.
154. Admiral Hardy's Fleet when reinforced. List of the Squadron under Commodore George Johnstone, failed to cruise in the Channel, July 9th.
155. List of the grand combined Fleets of France and Spain, commanded by Lieut.-General Comte D'Orvilliers, which appeared off Plymouth, August 17th, 1779.
156. List of the Squadron under Rear-Admiral Sir John Lockhart Ross, Bart., which was detached to the relief of Guernsey, Sept.

Note

- Sept. 12th, on account of a rumour of the French having invaded that island.
157. Lift of the Squadron under the command of Captain Burnet, detached Sept. 24th, from Spithead, in pursuit of Paul Jones, to the Frith of Forth.
158. Lift of the Squadron detached from Spithead, under the command of Captain Reynolds, in October, to the mouth of the river Shannon, to convoy a large Fleet of the East India Company's ships to England.
159. Lift of the Squadron detached from Spithead, Dec. 1st, to the North Sea, to watch the motions of Paul Jones at the Texel, under the command of Captain Reynolds, &c.
160. Lift of the Squadron under the command of Captain Jervis, detached on a cruize from Spithead, Dec. 1779.
161. Lift of the Squadron under the command of Captain Charles Fielding, sent to intercept a Convoy of Dutch merchant-ships, laden with naval Stores for Brest, escorted by four ships of war, under the command of Vice-Admiral Count Bylandt, Dec. 30th, 1779.
162. Parliamentary Grants for the year 1780.
163. Lift of the Fleet that sailed from Spithead, under Rear-Admiral Digby, Aug. 29th.
164. Lift of the Fleet detached to the West Indies, under the command of Commodore Walsingham.
165. Lift of the Fleet detached under the command of R. A. Graves, to observe the motions of the French Squadron under M. de Ternay, sailed from Spithead, May 13th, and arrived at New-York, July 13th, 1780.
166. Embarkation, return, &c. of all the British corps and recruits, which have been sent from Great Britain or Ireland, to any part of North America, or the West Indies, in 1778, 1779, and 1780.
167. Force left under General Knyphausen at New-York.
168. Force embarked at New-York, under Sir Henry Clinton, and Fleet under Vice-Admiral Arbuthnot.
169. Lift of Rebel-ships taken or destroyed in the harbour of Charlestown.
170. Summons sent to Gen. Lincoln, the rebel-general, to surrender.

## Note

171. Articles of capitulation between Sir Henry Clinton, and Major-General Benjamin Lincoln, commanding in chief in the town and harbour of Charlestown, May 11th, 1780.
172. List of the Rebel-ships put in commission, and to whom given.
173. Volunteer Force at New-York, Feb. 19, 1780.
174. List of the French Fleet under the command of the Chevalier de Ternay, which arrived at Rhode Island, July 10th, as also of the French Land Forces, under the command of Lieut.-General the Comte de Rochambeau.
175. Return of the Troops under the command of Lieut.-Gen. Earl Cornwallis, at the battle of Camden.
176. Troops under Lieutenant-General Earl Cornwallis in Carolina and Georgia: and Troops under Brigadier-General Arnold.
177. List of the Fleet under Rear-Admiral Rodney, at Sandy-hook.
178. Summons sent to Captain Durnford, Commandant of the Fort at Mobile, by D. B. de Galvez, Major-General of the Spanish army.
179. Articles of capitulation of Mobile, between Elias Durnford, Esq. and Signior Don Bernardo de Galvez.
180. List of the Fleet under Rear-Admiral Edwards, at Newfoundland.
181. List of the Fleet at the Leeward Islands, under the command of Rear-Admiral Hyde Parker.
182. List of the Fleet under Admiral Rodney in the West Indies.
183. British Line of Battle, in the day of Action, April 17th, 1780, &c.
184. List of the French Fleet, and their Order of Battle, on the 17th of April, 1780, when under the command of the Comte de Guichen.
185. List of the killed and wounded in the British Fleet, in the engagement with the French, April 17th, 1780, off Martinico.
186. Copy of a Letter from Admiral Rodney, to one of the Captains (Carkett) of his Fleet.
187. List of the Fleet under the command of Sir George Bridges Rodney, Bart. at the Leeward Islands, when he arrived there, after relieving Gibraltar, in 1780.

Note

188. List of the killed and wounded in the Action of the 19th of May.
189. List of the Spanish squadron, commanded by Don Solano which joined the Fleet under M. de Guichen at sea, and which arrived in Prince Rupert's bay, June 10th.
190. List of the Fleet under Sir Edward Hughes, K. B. in the East Indies.
191. Fleet under the command of Sir Peter Parker at Jamaica.
192. List of the French Fleet in the West Indies, 1780.
193. Articles of capitulation of Fort St Juan.
194. List of the squadron detached under the command of the honourable Captain William Cornwallis, by Sir Peter Parker, commanding his Majesty's Fleet on the Jamaica station.
195. List of the Fleet that sailed under the command of Sir Geo. Rodney, partly for the relief of Gibraltar, and partly for the West Indies.
196. List of the Spanish fleet under R.-Adm. Don Juan de Langara.
197. Captain Macbride's Letter, Jan. 18, 1780.
198. Correspondence between Admiral Rodney and Don Langara.
199. List of the Russian Fleet put in commission to join the Armed Neutrality.
- 200 and 201. Papers relating to the Armed Neutrality.
202. List of the Navy of the States-General of the United Provinces in commission, Jan. 1st, 1781.
203. Particulars of Captain Cook's Voyage.
204. List of the grand fleet under the command of Admiral Geary.
205. List of the French Fleet under the Comte d'Estaing, and de Guichen, that finally left Cadiz, November 7th, and arrived at Brest, in January, &c.
206. His Britannic Majesty's Manifesto against the States General.
207. Parliamentary Grants for the year 1781.
208. Fleet sent to North America under Rear-Adm. Digby, July 21.
209. List of his Majesty's ships under the command of Sir George Bridges Rodney, in the West Indies.
210. List of the Dutch Ships taken by Captain Reynolds.
211. Surrender of Demerary, &c.
212. Remonstrance of the Merchants of the Island of St Christopher, to Admiral Rodney and Gen. Vaughan.

## Note

213. Letter from Lord George Germaine, to Gen. Vaughan.
214. Lift of the fleet under Rear Admiral Hood, April 29th, 1781.
215. Capitulation of the Island of Tobago, between the Comte de Graffe, the Marquis de Bouillé, and George Fergufon, Esq. and the Hon. Major Stanhope.
- 216, 217. Lift of the Fleet under the command of Sir Peter Parker, at Jamaica.
218. Forces in North America, under General Sir Henry Clinton.
219. Lift of his Majesty's Fleet under the command of Vice-Admiral Marriot Arbuthnot, Esq. in North America.
220. Lift of the losses sustained by the Rebels, by the detachments under Brigadier-General Arnold, and Lieutenant-Colonel Simcoe, at Westham and Richmond, in Virginia, Jan. 5, 1781.
221. Lift of the French Squadron under M. Destouches, in the battle of March 16, 1781.
222. Vice-Admiral Arbuthnot's Line of Battle, in the action of March 16th, 1781.
223. Governor Chester's Letter to Lord George Germaine.
224. Articles of capitulation between his Excellency Don Bernardo de Galvez, Major-General of the Spanish Army, and his Excellency Peter Chester, Esq. and Major General John Campbell, in his Britannic Majesty's service.
225. Returns of the Garrisons at Fort George and its adjoining Works, and of the Royal Navy Redoubt, at their surrender to Spain; as also of the killed, wounded, and deserted, during the Siege.
226. Losses sustained by the British at the battle of Guildford.
227. Propositions offered to the commanding officers of the British Navy and Troops, in Cape Fear River, by such of the inhabitants of the Town of Wilmington and others, who chose to remain there.
228. Lift of the Fleet under Rear-Admiral Hood, that arrived at New-York, August 28th.
229. Line of Battle of the British Fleet, under the command of Rear-Admiral Graves, in the action off the Chesapeake, Sept. 5th, 1781.
230. Loss sustained by the rebels at Fort Griswold, New London, &c.
231. Minutes, taken by one of the Lieutenants, who was on board the  
the

## Note

- the London, Admiral Graves' Flag-ship, from October 1780, until after the action off the Chesapeake.
232. Translation of the French Account of the action off the Chesapeake, as published by their commanders at the Cape, and printed in the Jamaica paper.
233. List of the killed and wounded, together with the number of guns dismounted, in the action of Sept. 5th.
234. Comparative view of the strength of the British and French Fleets, in the action off the Chesapeake.
235. List of the French Fleet under M. de Barras.
236. List of the French squadron detached by the Comte de Grasse, under the command of M. de Villebrune, to Annapolis, in Maryland, to escort a body of troops under M. Viomefnil.
237. Strength of the Army under Earl Cornwallis.
238. Letters that passed between Sir Henry Clinton, and Earl Cornwallis.
239. Letters that passed between General Washington, and Earl Cornwallis, the capitulation of York-town, &c.
240. Fleet under the command of Rear-Admiral Graves.
241. Letter from Earl Cornwallis, to Sir Henry Clinton, dated York-town, Virginia, Oct. 15th, 1781.
242. List of privateers, &c. taken by Admiral Edwards' squadron.
243. List of the Squadron under Commodore Johnstone, on the coast of Portugal.
244. Commodore Johnstone's Letter to Lord Hillsborough.
245. List of the French Fleet under M. de Souffrein.
246. List of the squadron under the command of Sir Edward Hughes, in the East Indies.
247. Summons sent to the Governor of Negapatam.
248. Answer to the summons sent by Sir Edward Hughes, and Sir Hector Monro, to Governor Vlissingen.
249. Articles of capitulation between Vice-Admiral Sir Edward Hughes, and Sir Hector Monro, and Reynier Van Vlissingen, Governor of Negapatam.
250. Return of the warlike stores found in the town and citadel of Negapatam.
251. List of the British fleet under the command of Vice-Admiral Darby, that relieved Gibraltar.