

ГОСУДАРСТВЕННАЯ ИТОГОВАЯ АТТЕСТАЦИЯ

ЕГЭ-2019



Е. С. МУЗЛАНОВА

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

**10 ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫХ ВАРИАНТОВ
ЭКЗАМЕНАЦИОННЫХ РАБОТ
ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ
К ЕДИНОМУ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОМУ ЭКЗАМЕНУ**

**+ БЕСПЛАТНОЕ
АУДИОПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ**



**ЕГЭ – ШКОЛЬНИКАМ
И УЧИТЕЛЯМ**

**100
БАЛЛОВ**

ЕГЭ-2019

Е. С. Музланова

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Цель пособия — помочь учащимся 10–11-х классов и абитуриентам в кратчайшие сроки подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку в форме единого государственного экзамена.

В сборнике представлены варианты экзаменационных работ, которые можно использовать в качестве практического материала для подготовки к экзамену. Каждый вариант снабжен ключами и текстами для аудирования.

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ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Цель настоящего пособия — помочь учащимся 10—11 классов и абитуриентам в кратчайшие сроки подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку в форме единого государственного экзамена (ЕГЭ). Оно может быть также полезно и учителям, которые найдут в нём необходимый материал для работы на уроках.

В сборнике представлены **тренировочные варианты** письменной части экзаменационной работы, которые можно использовать в качестве практического материала для подготовки к экзамену. Пособие ориентировано на адаптацию к тестовым технологиям контроля с учётом их нового формата и содержания.

Варианты тестовых работ идентичны варианту КИМ (контрольных измерительных материалов) ЕГЭ по английскому языку и состоят из четырёх разделов («Аудирование», «Чтение», «Грамматика и лексика», «Письмо»), включающих в себя 40 заданий.

Раздел 1 («Аудирование») содержит 9 заданий, из которых первое — на установление соответствия и 8 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из трёх предложенных. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела — 30 минут.

Раздел 2 («Чтение») содержит 9 заданий, из которых 2 задания на установление соответствия и 7 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из четырёх предложенных. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела — 30 минут.

Раздел 3 («Грамматика и лексика») содержит 20 заданий, из которых 13 заданий с кратким ответом и 7 заданий с выбором одного правильного ответа из четырёх предложенных. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела — 40 минут.

Раздел 4 («Письмо») состоит из двух заданий и представляет собой небольшую письменную работу (написание личного письма и письменного высказывания с элементами рассуждения). Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела — 80 минут.

Общее время проведения письменной части экзамена — 180 минут.

Внутри каждого раздела задания расположены по принципу нарастания сложности от базового до высокого уровня, что необходимо учесть при распределении времени на их выполнение. Предложенные варианты позволят составить представление о структуре экзамена, количестве, форме и сложности заданий, помогут выработать правильную стратегию подготовки к экзамену.

По окончании выполнения заданий каждого из разделов 1—3 не забывайте переносить свои ответы в Бланк ответов № 1. При выполнении заданий раздела «Письмо» полный вариант ответа необходимо записать в Бланк ответов № 2.

Устная часть экзамена не является обязательной. Она включает в себя 4 задания: чтение вслух небольшого текста, постановка пяти вопросов к рекламному объявлению на основе ключевых слов, описание одной из трёх фотографий и сравнение двух фотографий на основе предложенного плана. Общее время ответа (включая подготовку) — 15 мин.

После выполнения всех заданий вы можете сверить свои ответы с **ключами**, представленными в Приложении. В пособии также приведены **тексты для аудирования** и **возможные варианты ответов на задания «39»** (письмо личного характера) и **«40»** (сочинение с элементами рассуждения). Заучивать наизусть представленные варианты ответов не рекомендуется, так как в критериях оценивания заданий по письму особое внимание уделяется способности экзаменуемого самостоятельно продуцировать развёрнутое письменное высказывание.

После выполнения каждого варианта работы проанализируйте допущенные вами ошибки, выпишите и выучите встретившиеся незнакомые слова, ещё раз повторите грамматические правила, знаний которых вам оказалось недостаточно. Постарайтесь выполнить как можно больше заданий и набрать наибольшее количество баллов на экзамене.

В связи с возможными изменениями в формате и количестве заданий рекомендуем в процессе подготовки к экзамену обращаться к материалам сайта официального разраб-отчика экзаменационных заданий — Федерального инсти-тута педагогических измерений: www.fipi.ru.

Желаем успехов!

ВАРИАНТ 1

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1.

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. I don't have to commute.
2. My job has got some disadvantages.
3. My job brings me real satisfaction.
4. I was totally absorbed in my job.
5. My job guarantees stability.
6. I want to become famous one day.
7. I find my job really boring.

| Говорящий | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Утверждение | | | | | | |

2.

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Mr. Max Mason is a journalist.
- B. The novel 'Ragtime' is set in the seventies.
- C. Max has read seven of Doctorow's stories.
- D. George Saunders is a modern writer.
- E. Max read Kurt Vonnegut's books while studying at university.
- F. Max has already read John Steinbeck's 'East of Eden'.
- G. The show host would like to read 'The Adventures and Misadventures of Maqroll.'

| Утверждение | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Соответствие диалогу | | | | | | | |

Вы услышите интервью с бывшим президентом США Биллом Клинтоном. В заданиях 3—9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3. Bill Clinton looks more physically fit now because he
- 1) doesn't work anymore.
 - 2) eats healthy food.
 - 3) spends much time in the weight room.

Ответ: _____.

4. The issues which the Clinton Global Initiative deals with

- 1) change every year.
- 2) are connected with education.
- 3) are aimed at kids.

Ответ: _____.

5. In Haiti people cut down trees because

- 1) they use them for making charcoal.
- 2) it's a way of earning money.
- 3) they don't care about their environment.

Ответ: _____.

6. Bill Clinton believes that

- 1) America should have a moratorium on offshore drilling.
- 2) most Americans want to use solar and wind energy.
- 3) they should persuade Americans to switch to solar and wind energy.

Ответ: _____.

7. Helping the poor is in the self-interest of wealthy people because

- 1) they have too much wealth.
- 2) they can also be plunged into poverty.
- 3) their future depends on the well-being of others.

Ответ: _____.

8. Which of former presidents went on to work in the judiciary after leaving office?

- 1) Theodore Roosevelt.
- 2) William Howard Taft.
- 3) Herbert Hoover.

Ответ: _____.

9. Bill Clinton advises young people coming out of college today

- 1) to choose career in politics.
- 2) to acquire financial success.
- 3) to always help other people.

Ответ: _____.

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов**. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

10.

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами А—Г. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Space Research | 5. Wary Birds |
| 2. A Touch of Magic | 6. Viable Alternative |
| 3. Great Expectations | 7. Old Custom |
| 4. M-Learning Revolution | 8. Attractive Destination |

A. The Hebrides, a group of islands off the Scottish coast, offers tourists a diversity of wildlife and scenery with few equals in the UK. And in the waters around them you can find not only dolphins but whales and the mighty sea eagle as well. In places it is possible to see such marine animals from the shore, but to have the best views you need to be on a boat.

B. Mostly it's about hot air — for without that, balloons are just big empty bags with baskets on the bottom. The Montgolfier brothers had great hopes when they made the first manned flight. They thought balloons would take off as a viable means of commercial flight. Instead, they have remained the province of sport, adventure and enjoyment. Yet they still retain the essential characteristics which make them so attractive.

C. Many people still think that to get the chance to go to space you have got to try to become an astronaut. Unfortunately, the chances of succeeding are tiny, simply because there are so few astronauts and there is no prospect of a lot more being employed. However, you need not despair because you will be able to go as a visitor. But the first thing you should do is to save up because the demand is expected to be strong and prices will be high.

D. The natural cautiousness is usual in herons. They prefer to spend the day in areas where they can hunt for fish in peace. They seldom allow close approach and are quick to take to the air when they sense humans are about. Such nervousness is understandable, given that they have suffered from persecution from fish farmers.

E. Crop circles are large circular patterns which have been turning up mysteriously in cornfields all over southern England, and in other parts of the world, since the 1980s. Many people believe they could not have been done by human beings — they say only visitors from outer space could have created such circles. Although scientists are trying to solve this mystery, the scientific explanation has not been found yet.

F. Teachers are used to asking students to turn off their mobile phones but soon they could be a major classroom aid for teaching and learning. Three schools in the Richmond area are taking part in an innovative project in which students will use their mobile phones. Students can use the phones to get access to learning materials as more phones nowadays have links to the Internet.

G. Every year, large crowds of people gather at Cooper's Hill to watch the Cheese Rolling Championship. A group of brave people roll a large cheese wheel down the hill, and then run down after it. In theory, competitors must catch the cheese, but as it can reach speeds up to 70 miles an hour, this rarely happens. Cheese Rolling has been going on for hundreds of years and nobody knows for sure when it first started.

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |

11.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

Volcanic eruptions are among the Earth's most powerful and destructive forces. However, they are also creative forces. The Earth's first oceans and atmosphere formed from the gases given off by volcanoes. In turn, the oceans and the atmosphere created the environment **A** _____. Volcanoes have also shaped the Earth's landscape. Many of our mountains, islands, and plains have been built by volcanic eruptions.

The Earth's crust is broken into plates **B** _____. There are 16 major plates. These rigid plates float on a softer layer of rock in the Earth's mantle. As the plates move about they push together or pull apart. Most volcanoes are located near the edges of plates.

Deep within the Earth it is so hot that some rocks slowly melt and become a thick flowing substance called magma. **C** _____, magma rises and collects in magma chambers. Eventually some of the magma pushes through vents and fissures in the Earth's surface. A volcanic eruption occurs! Magma that has erupted is called lava.

Some volcanic eruptions are explosive and others are not. How explosive an eruption is depends on how runny or sticky the magma is. If magma is thin and runny, gases can escape easily from it. **D** _____, it flows out of the volcano. Lava flows rarely kill people, because they move slowly enough for people to get out of their way. Lava flows, however, can cause considerable destruction to buildings in their path.

If magma is thick and sticky, gases cannot escape easily. Pressure builds up **E** _____. In this type of eruption, the magma blasts into the air and breaks apart into pieces called tephra. Tephra can range in size from tiny particles of ash to house-size boulders.

Explosive volcanic eruptions can be dangerous and deadly. They can blast out clouds of hot tephra from the side or top of a volcano. These fiery clouds race down mountainsides destroying almost everything in their path. Ash erupted into

the sky falls back to Earth like powdery snow, but snow F _____. If thick enough, blankets of ash can suffocate plants, animals, and humans. When hot volcanic materials mix with water from streams or melted snow and ice, mudflows form. Mudflows have buried entire communities located near erupting volcanoes.

1. that resemble a jigsaw puzzle
2. when plates push together
3. until the gases escape violently and explode
4. that made life possible on our planet
5. because it is lighter than the solid rock around it
6. that doesn't melt
7. when this type of magma erupts

| A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

It started with a casual phone call in the spring of 2005. A good friend, Mike Crenshaw, finally got a permit from the National Park Service to lead a private party of 16 boaters down the Colorado River. He had a slot open for Willie. Was he interested?

‘It was the chance of a lifetime,’ Stewart says. He had been waiting years for this trip to happen. ‘How could I refuse?’

But before they shoved off, he had a couple of things to take care of. He had to get a white-water kayak, learn how to use it, and get a prosthesis to replace his missing arm.

The trip was still about four months off and Stewart figured he had time to master the needed skills for white-water kayaking. He spent hours practising in the university pool and in a creek down the road from his house. Over and over, he flipped himself upside down so he could work on his Eskimo roll in which he uses his paddle and a little hip action to flip himself upright. Finally, figuring he was ready, Stewart headed for the Grand Canyon.

Even with all his training, he was barely prepared for the adventure. At the first significant rapids, a middling run of

white water called Badger Creek, Stewart was thrown out of his boat. He recalls how demoralized he felt as he swam to shore. Farther downriver at a place called House Rock, he was knocked over four times. He made it through mostly because he'd mastered one good move: the Eskimo roll.

At another set of rapids, Horn Creek, he got sucked into a violent implosion of water that held him in a swirling maelstrom for several terrifying seconds. At the next, Hance, which was full of rocks, Stewart says, 'I was upside down, backward — basically, I was bounced down the river like a rubber ball.' He was figuratively, and literally, in over his head.

Stewart decided that to even pretend he knew what he was doing would be pure suicide. From then on, he followed more experienced paddlers through the thundering waters and relied on his Eskimo roll for emergencies. Up until now, even after his injury, Stewart had dominated just about every competition he entered. Here in the canyon, he realized, he might have met his match.

The Colorado can be a brutal adversary. It flows at the rate of anywhere from 10,000 to 30,000 cubic feet every second. It has roughly 100 named, or significant, rapids and a dozen smaller ones, all more than capable of trashing Stewart and his little plastic boat. And then there is the cold. Water temperature seldom gets above the high 40s. Some stretches are so chilly that boaters are warned not to swim in them at all. The shock of immersion can cause muscle exhaustion and drowning, even a heart attack.

After about a week and a half, Stewart had made it 90 miles. 'I couldn't believe I was still alive,' he admits. 'It was pure luck.' His luck was about to change.

He had been dreading the huge rapids called Crystal. Rapids in the Grand Canyon are rated one to ten in degree of difficulty, ten being the meanest. Stewart began his attack by dodging an enormous whirlpool. Paddling frantically, he slipped past a wall of waves powerful enough to flip a boat twice the size of his, and skirted what one guide called a 'raft-ripping rock.'

But he still wasn't finished. There was a second half to navigate, a treacherous, boulder-strewn run euphemistically called the Rock Garden. To Stewart's relief, he wove through it all without getting tipped over once.

Shortly afterward, the river took a sharp left turn where he had to negotiate a little set of white water, coincidentally called Willies Necktie. The danger here is the way the current drives boats into the crook of the turn on the right side. The way to avoid it is to stay on the left. Stewart knew that, but he dropped his guard, making a deadly mistake. He drifted right.

Before he could make the correction, his boat slammed into a boulder and flipped. Tons of rushing water pinned him against the canyon wall. He tried to do his Eskimo roll, but his right arm — the one he always used to pull himself up — was jammed against the rock. Somehow he had to get himself vertical using his prosthesis.

Stewart fought hard, pushing up again and again, each time getting a few gasps of air before being submerged. Exhausted, freezing, running out of room to breathe, he thought he had one more try left in him. Gathering his last bit of energy, he lunged for the surface. This time, his paddle blade caught just right, and he pulled himself upright.

After a little less than a minute, the current spun him around and slammed him into a rock. Before he'd even caught his breath, Stewart was underwater again. Luckily, this time someone saw him go down.

Timmy O'Neill was an experienced kayaker on his fifth Canyon run. He quickly paddled across the river to help, arriving just in time to see Stewart's kayak pop to the surface. Several long seconds later, Stewart bobbed up. As he reached for O'Neill's kayak, they were both sucked into a hole of churning water. Finally, the river spit them out, and Stewart discovered he had a new problem. His paddle, strapped to his prosthesis, was acting like an anchor, dragging him toward the next set of rapids. He had to decide: keep the arm and drown, or cut it loose. Frantic, he clawed at the tight straps, finally getting them free. Then he felt the current drag everything away. 'My arm,' he gasped. It was gone.

'I was devastated,' Stewart recalls. Here he was at the 100-mile mark, less than halfway, and for all practical purposes the trip was over.

*(Adapted from 'Kayak Adventurer
on the Colorado River' by Doug Colligan)*

12. Willie Stewart

- 1) was an experienced kayaker.
- 2) had a white-water kayak.
- 3) was disabled.
- 4) had been to the Grand Canyon before.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

13. Before heading for the Grand Canyon, Stewart spend a lot of time

- 1) practising a self-rescue technique.
- 2) studying at University.
- 3) swimming in the pool.
- 4) looking for a prosthesis.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

14. After a set of rapids, Stewart understood that

- 1) he was well prepared for the adventure.
- 2) he was having the best match in his life.
- 3) he didn't have necessary skills to succeed.
- 4) his adventure was a pure suicide.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

15. Boaters are advised not to swim in some stretches because

- 1) of their dangerous rapids.
- 2) the water is too cold in them.
- 3) the current is too strong.
- 4) they are very deep.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

16. Stewart went in the wrong direction after

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1) Crystal. | 3) the Rock Garden. |
| 2) a 'raft-ripping rock'. | 4) Willies Necktie. |

ОТВЕТ: _____.

17. Willie had difficulty in doing his Eskimo roll because

- 1) the water was too cold.
- 2) he was exhausted.
- 3) he was running out of room to breathe.
- 4) he could not use his right arm.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

18. Stewart managed to escape the next set of rapids
 1) with the help of O'Neill.
 2) after doing his Eskimo roll.
 3) by disposing of his prosthesis.
 4) holding on to the straps.

Ответ: _____.

*По окончании выполнения заданий 10—18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—25.

The Kookaburra

- The Kookaburra's rolling, laughing
 19. call is one of the _____ sounds in the animal world. **RECOGNIZABLE**

- The birds raise a wild chorus of crazy laughter just as dawn breaks, that is why in the hinterlands of Australia they
 20. _____ as the 'bushman's clock.' **KNOW**

- Australians value the Kookaburra, not only as an intriguing member of the strange fauna, but for its habit of
 21. _____ on snakes and lizards. **FEED**

- Last week wildlife carers in far north
 22. Queensland _____ a pair of albino blue-winged kookaburras and handed them in to Eagles New Wildlife Hospital. **FIND**

- While there are some albino laughing
23. kookaburras at zoos, there _____ a **NEVER BE**
blue-winged albino. Mr. Kunz, the
founder of the Hospital, says it is a 'once-
in-a-lifetime' discovery.
- 'Because they can't see properly, the
baby kookaburras have problems finding
24. food,' he said. 'So now we _____ **FEED**
them by hand.'
- Mr. Kunz added that soon the birds
25. _____ to hunt their own food at the **TEACH**
wildlife sanctuary.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26—31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26—31.

Crossword Puzzles

- Crossword puzzles are the most popular and widespread word game in the
26. world. However, their history is _____ **REAL**
short.
- They were created in the 19th century
27. in England, but the _____ of the first **APPEAR**
published crossword puzzle took place in
1913 in a Sunday newspaper in New
York.
- The author of the puzzle was Arthur
28. Wynne, a _____ from Liverpool. **JOURNAL**
- During the early 1920s other newspa-
29. pers picked up the _____ discovered **NEW**
pastime and within a decade crossword
puzzles were featured in almost all Amer-
ican newspapers.
- In 1924 the first collection of puzzles
was printed in book form and they imme-
30. diately gained _____. **POPULAR**

- A major breakthrough in crossword puzzle development came with the personal computer, although many computer specialists used to say that it was _____ for **POSSIBLE** a computer to create a crossword puzzle.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32—38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32—38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Qualities of a Good Leader

How often have you heard the comment, 'He or she is a born leader'? Whether in fact a person is born a leader or develops skills and abilities to become a leader is open for debate. There are some clear characteristics that are found in good leaders.

First of all, a good leader has an exemplary character. It is of **32** _____ importance that a leader is trustworthy to lead others. A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live their life with honesty and integrity. A good leader 'walks the talk' and in doing so earns the right to have responsibility for others. True authority is born from respect **33** _____ the good character and trustworthiness of the person who leads.

A good leader is **34** _____ about their work and also about their role as leader. People will respond more openly to a person of passion and dedication. Leaders need to be able to be a source of inspiration, and be a motivator towards the required action or cause.

A good leader is **35** _____ to excellence. Second **36** _____ does not lead to success. The good leader not only maintains high standards, but also is proactive in raising the bar in order to achieve excellence in all areas.

Good leaders are tolerant of ambiguity and remain calm, composed and steadfast to the main purpose. Storms, emotions, and crises come and go and a good leader takes these as part of the journey and keeps a **37** _____ head.

These personal characteristics are foundational to good leadership and naturally put people in a position where they're looked **38** _____ as leaders. A good leader whether they naturally possess these qualities or not, will be diligent to consistently develop and strengthen them in their leadership role.

32. 1) upright 2) upturn 3) utter 4) utmost

Ответ: _____.

33. 1) for 2) to 3) of 4) by

Ответ: _____.

34. 1) enthusiastic 2) devoted 3) fond 4) keen

Ответ: _____.

35. 1) conscious 2) committed 3) delighted 4) respected

Ответ: _____.

36. 1) hand 2) head 3) class 4) best

Ответ: _____.

37. 1) fresh 2) cold 3) cool 4) chilly

Ответ: _____.

38. 1) after 2) over 3) up 4) up to

*По окончании выполнения заданий **19—38** не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях **19** и **31** цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 4. ПИСЬМО

Для ответов на задания **39** и **40** используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **39** и **40** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в **БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2**. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (**39, 40**), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

39. You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Jackie who writes:

...I'm having a busy time at the moment as I have to write lots of Christmas cards to all my friends and relatives. Do you celebrate Christmas in Russia? What holidays are celebrated in your country? What is your favourite holiday? How do you celebrate it?

As for me, I enjoy celebrating holidays...

Write a letter to Jackie.

In your letter

— answer her questions

— ask **3 questions** about British holidays

Write **100 — 140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

40. Comment on the following statement.

Sending criminals to prison is the only way to punish them.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write **200 — 250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem)
- express your personal opinion and give 2—3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1—2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position

ВАРИАНТ 2

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1. *Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего А—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.*

1. My attitude to homework has totally changed.
2. I wish I had done more homework at school.
3. Homework really annoys me.
4. I'm used to doing homework.
5. I wouldn't mind doing homework in certain subjects.
6. Homework isn't always necessary.
7. I consider homework useful.

| Говорящий | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Утверждение | | | | | | |

2. *Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений А—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

- A. The plate which the customer wants to buy is made by a famous local artist.
- B. The vendor doesn't know the names of all artists whose plates he sells.
- C. The customer has been collecting Scottish pottery for many years.
- D. The vendor is ready to give a discount to the customer if she buys several plates.
- E. The customer wants to buy two plates.
- F. The customer buys the plates for £35 each.

G. The customer doesn't usually pay more than the item really costs.

| Утверждение | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Соответствие диалогу | | | | | | | |

Вы услышите рассказ знаменитой актрисы и продюсера комедийных передач о своей работе. В заданиях 3—9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3. According to the narrator,

- 1) people choose their occupation accidentally.
- 2) every person has a gift of humour.
- 3) each person has a natural ability.

Ответ: _____.

4. The narrator says that her mother

- 1) often plays in comedies.
- 2) says funny things in a clever and critical way.
- 3) likes to give unreal answers to questions.

Ответ: _____.

5. The narrator is grateful to her parents because

- 1) they were very strict to her.
- 2) she always felt their support.
- 3) they gave her money to achieve her aims.

Ответ: _____.

6. The narrator particularly enjoys Thursday because on that day

- 1) she has lunch with the members of her crew.
- 2) she usually checks all the stuff she worked on.
- 3) her show is broadcast.

Ответ: _____.

7. The narrator prefers laughter to applause because

- 1) she gets a hit when she gets a good laugh.
- 2) applause can be insincere.
- 3) applause is not as prompt as laughter.

Ответ: _____.

8. The narrator admits that she is

- 1) a cruel person.
- 2) not tough at her shows.
- 3) capable of making biting comments.

Ответ: _____.

9. The narrator believes that to make a good comedian you

- 1) should be amusing and hard-working.
- 2) should be crazy and live dangerously.
- 3) need to almost die.

Ответ: _____.

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

10.

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами A—G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Time to Relax | 5. Positive Results |
| 2. Safety First | 6. Rewarding Hobby |
| 3. Exciting Prospect | 7. Discovering the World |
| 4. Addictive Pastime | 8. Changing Influence |

A. Boating can be a very relaxing pastime. It isn't entirely limited to just cruising around. You can also set up water-skis and enjoy water-skiing. While boating is fun, however, it is also a hobby where you need to be very careful. Too many boaters die each year, mainly by falling overboard and drowning. It is important that you use common sense as well as always take lifejackets with you.

B. Painting is one of the most relaxing pastimes. Most people take up painting in oils or watercolours, others start

with acrylics or pastels, but whatever your choice, it will be the beginning of a voyage of discovery. When you look at things that are familiar to you, you'll see them in a different light. Learning something new almost every day will encourage you to keep going.

C. Fishing can be enjoyed at any age, individually or in groups, with little more investment than a cane pole and a few hooks. Within an hour from most homes, there is usually a place to fish. Perhaps the greatest appeal in fishing is the opportunity to get outdoors and have a rest. It's an enjoyable pastime that can be used as a way to clear your head and forget about everyday problems.

D. For centuries gardening has been an extremely popular pastime across the British Isles and here you can find some of the most superb garden exhibits in the world. For countless people, gardening offers a peaceful and relaxing pastime that can create some very picturesque or beneficial results, depending on the kind of gardening taken up. Caring for your own garden will bring enjoyment and save you money at the grocery store.

E. Parents and teachers worry about games having negative effects on children and a great deal has been written about games leading to violent behaviour and addiction. However, not everything about gaming is negative. Games help children who are ill or have injuries. Absorption in a game distracts the mind from pain and discomfort. Many hospitals are encouraging children and others undergoing painful treatments to play games.

F. In these virtual worlds, you can choose an avatar or character that represents you. The latest games offer the ability to customize these characters in unlimited ways; you can change your character's hairstyle, facial features, size, weight, and clothing. How about the ability to change your voice to match your online personality? That is currently not a standard feature in games but technology will provide a solution.

G. Gaming is enjoying a revolution. Not just in the fact that it is a growing business in itself, but also that it is rapidly becoming a leading means for communication and social interaction among people from all over the world. Young

adults are at the forefront of the future for gaming and recent research shows that the role of gaming in young adults' lives is evolving rapidly.

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |

11.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

The health and fitness of the UK population is a regular topic on national news and many of us are strongly aware of the need to adopt a healthy lifestyle. From eating the right things including our five pieces of fruit or vegetables a day to getting enough exercise, A_____.

Those in the health professions make continuous pleas to us to 'exercise more' and 'cook healthy, nutritious meals' yet the public replies that B_____. Work and family commitments take priority and if there's any time 'spare' then going to a gym is often the last thing on people's minds.

'Health spa' is a term that surely appeals greatly and with the rising popularity of spa amongst men and women it would seem that the industry has come up with a winning combination. Statistics reveal that the spa industry is growing faster C_____. It offers so much opportunity that many are diving in with both feet to make the most of this market.

But why is spa so popular? With today's hectic lifestyles, the idea of retreating to a haven of peace and relaxation sounds like total luxury. Professional, friendly therapists are ready to greet you and listen to your needs D_____. Add to this our desire to hold back the years and look forever young, it's no doubt we're booking and staying at more spa resorts E_____.

Choosing what treatments to have during your spa visit can be a tricky choice. Like reading a menu in a 5-star

restaurant you'll find the choices staggering as words such as relaxing, revitalising, refreshing and moisturising jump out from all over the pages with promises of soothing away all aches, pains and wrinkles. Location is also an important consideration and many independent hotels have excellent spa facilities F_____.

1. that you can't miss this opportunity
2. while also benefiting from superb positions
3. than ever before
4. there is no time within their already overloaded schedules
5. as you discuss the very tempting treatment menu
6. there are whole host of things to do to keep us healthy
7. than the fitness industry

| A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Jason Noorthoek Jr. didn't want to go outside. It was pitch-black, and he was afraid there might be coyotes 'as big as pigs'. But the 12-year-old didn't have a choice. His mother, Brenda, was worried about his father and demanded he go. Every evening after he got home from work, Jason Noorthoek Sr. worked on cars in the driveway, but on this night he had to fix Brenda's car, which had been stalling for days. Usually, Brenda heard her husband come in and out of the house to gather his tools, but not tonight. She hadn't heard a thing for at least an hour. 'Go and find him,' she told Jason and his sister, Jamie.

It was a chilly October night with just ten days left until Halloween. In the darkness, the two kids edged towards the Buick. Jason waved a tiny flashlight from side to side. 'Dad? Dad?' he called into the shadows. 'Jason?' It was his father, but his voice sounded different. He talked slowly, in a way that Jason would later describe as 'hurt.'

Earlier that evening, as the sun was just about to set, Noorthoek diagnosed the Buick's problem: a faulty fuel pump. That meant he'd have to get underneath the car. Normally, he'd use a jack to lift it, but it was getting dark and he wasn't dressed warmly, so to speed things up, he used the forklift he'd recently bought for his salvage business.

Noorthoek slid the forks under the Buick's back bumper and then raised the car until its back end was two feet off the ground. After he crawled under the car, he saw that the forklift had bent the exhaust pipe. He gave the pipe a kick to bend it back into shape. 'I'm always the first one to preach safety,' he says, thinking back on the one precaution he forgot to take. Noorthoek didn't place blocks in front of the car's front tires to keep it from rolling forward off the forks. Which is exactly what it did after he gave the exhaust pipe a couple more kicks.

Jason saw his dad's feet sticking out from underneath the car. By now, Noorthoek had been trapped for almost an hour, with the crooked exhaust pipe pushing into his chest. Unable to take a full breath, he shivered in the cold and drifted in and out of consciousness. Jamie ran into the house and told her mother to call for help.

Jason knew that his mother and sister couldn't lift the four-door sedan, but that didn't stop them from trying. When it didn't budge, the two started to panic. 'Calm down. It'll be okay,' Jason said softly.

The sixth grader had driven the forklift only once before, and he'd nearly smashed it into a parked car. At 90 pounds, he didn't have the strength to depress the 10,000-pound vehicle's brakes. Ever since, he'd been afraid to get back on. But now Jason couldn't afford to be scared. He climbed on and started it up. 'Every time he turned the ignition key, it pushed the car forward onto me,' his father says. 'I kept saying, 'Neutral! Neutral!''

Jason figured out the machine's complicated gearshift and moved it into neutral as he slid the forks under the car. He pulled a lever, and the Buick started to rise. Finally, the tires were off the ground and Noorthoek could breathe again — for a moment. Like his dad, Jason forgot to put

blocks in front of the tires. As the back end of the car rose into the air, the car rolled forward again and crashed back onto Noorthoek.

Desperate now, Jason pulled the forklift's lever once more. Again, the Buick started to come off the ground, but this time, for whatever reason, the front tires didn't roll and the car remained suspended in the air.

Minutes later, Township's fire chief, Mike Rexford, arrived. Noorthoek lay under the car, ashen but breathing. His internal injuries were minor, but, according to Rexford, his situation was **perilous**. 'The outcome's never been this good,' he now says. 'How long could he have lasted like that?'

It wasn't until his dad was loaded into an ambulance that the magnitude of the night's events caught up with Jason. 'I told him he probably saved his father,' says Rexford. Jason broke down and started to sob.

His father was released from the hospital early the next morning. 'I didn't stop shaking until I got home,' Noorthoek says. Jason says one happy change has come out of the accident: he gets to spend more time with his dad. Jason Sr., who hasn't touched a car since the Buick fell on him, often spends evenings with Jason playing video games.

(Adapted from 'In the Nick of Time' by Charlie Schroeder)

12. Jason Noorthoek Jr. had to go outside in the evening because

- 1) his mother made him go.
- 2) his father asked him to help.
- 3) he was worried about his father.
- 4) he wanted to save his father's life.

ОТВЕТ: _____.

13. Noorthoek was trapped under the car because

- 1) the fuel pump was out of order.
- 2) the forklift had bent the exhaust pipe.
- 3) the car rolled off the forks.
- 4) the blocks were too small.

ОТВЕТ: _____.